FEDERATION OF STATE MEDICAL BOARDS

Pain Management Policies

Board-by-Board Overview

SMB	Statute/Regulation/Guideline/Policy	Additional Resources	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
AL	Standards for Pain Management Services Ala. Admin. Code r. 540-X-19 Alabama Pain Management Act Ala. Code § 34-24-600 et seq.	Pain Management FAQ Alabama Board of Medical Examiners Prescribing Issues Alabama Board of Medical Examiners	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) | Alabama Department of Public Health (ADPH)
AK	Guidelines for Prescribing Controlled Substances Alaska State Medical Board, 2016 Maximum Dosage for Opioid Prescriptions Alaska Stat. §§ 08.64.363 - .08.64.369	"Opioids in Alaska" Alaska Department of Health, Division of Public Health Substance Misuse Prevention and Recovery Resources and Education Provider Resources | State of Alaska | Department of Health	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program, Professional Licensing, Division of Corporations, Business and Professional Licensing
AZ-M	Arizona Opioid Epidemic Act of 2018	Clinical Guidelines & References – Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Arizona Dept. of Health Services, 2018 Info for Opioid Prescribers Arizona Medical Board FAQ: 2018 Arizona Opioid Epidemic Act Arizona State Board of Pharmacy	Home page | Prescription Monitoring Program
AZ-O	Guidelines: Use of Opioid Analgesics in the Treatment of Chronic Pain Arizona Board of Osteopathic Examiners, 2014	Clinical Guidelines & References – Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Arizona Dept. of Health Services, 2018	Home page | Prescription Monitoring Program
AR	Rule No. 2 Arkansas State Medical Board, 2018 Rule No. 12: Approval to Dispense: Legend Drugs	-	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program - Arkansas Department of Health

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	Arkansas State Medical Board, 2022 Rule No. 19: Pain Management Programs. Arkansas State Medical Board, 2015 Chronic Intractable Pain Treatment Act. Ark. Code Ann. § 17-95-701		
CA-M	Intractable Pain Treatment Act. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 2241.5. Guidelines for Prescribing Controlled Substances for Pain Medical Board of California, 2023	"Prescription Medication Misuse and Overdose Prevention" Medical Board of California "Clinical Resources: Pain Management" California Correctional Health Care Services	Controlled Substance Utilization Review and Evaluation System | State of California - Department of Justice - Office of the Attorney General
CA-O	Same as CA-M		
CO	CDC Clinical Practice Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Pain CDC Clinical Practice Guideline for Prescribing Opioids for Pain — United States, 2022 Clinical Practice for Opioid Prescribing Senate Bill 18-022 Controlled Substances Act Colo. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 18-18-303 Prevention of Substance Use Disorders HB 21-1276	Opioid Policy Updates, 2019	Colorado PDMP Homepage | Divisions of Professions and Occupations
CT	Statement on the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain Connecticut Medical Examining Board, 2005 An Act Concerning the Prevention and Treatment of Opioid Dependency and Opioid Overdoses in the State Public Act 18-166	-	Prescription Monitoring Program
DE	Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain 24 DE Admin. Code 1700.18	Controlled Substance Advisory Committee, Division of Professional Regulation	Delaware Prescription Monitoring Program

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DC	Standards for the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain D.C. Mun. Regs. tit. 17 §4616 Model Policy on the Use of Opioid Analgesics in the Treatment of Chronic Pain. D.C. Board of Medicine, 2017	-	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program | dchealth
FL-M	Controlled Substance Prescribing Fla. Stat. § 456.44 Standards for the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain Fla. Admin. Code R. 64B15-14.005 Pain Management Clinics Fla. Admin. Code R. 64B-7	Pain Management Application and Forms - Florida Department of Health Non-Opioid Pain Management Florida Department of Health	Prescription Drug Monitoring: E-FORCSE - Florida Department of Health
FL-O	Same as FL-M	Pain Management Clinics Application for Certificate of Exemption Florida Department of Health Non-Opioid Pain Management Florida Department of Health	Same as FL-M
GA	Pain Management Rule 360-3.06 Pain Management Clinics Rule 360-8 Guidelines for the Use of Controlled Substances for Treatment of Pain: Ten Steps Georgia Composite Medical Board, 2008	Pain Management Clinic License Forms, Georgia Composite Medical Board	Georgia Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
GU	-	-	-
HI	Pain Management Guidelines Hawaii Medical Board, 2006 Pain Patient's Bill of Rights Haw. Rev. Stats. § 327H-1	The Hawaii Opioid Initiative	Narcotics Enforcement Division – Department of Law Enforcement

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	Uniform Controlled Substances Act Haw. Rev. Stat. §329		
ID	Guidelines for the Chronic Use of Opioid Analgesics Idaho Statutes, Rules, and Guidance	Idaho Dept. of Health & Welfare Opioid Prescribing for Providers	Idaho Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
IL	Alternative to Opioids Act of 2018 Public Act 100-1114	Opioids, Illinois Dept. of Public Health Opioid Alternative Pilot Program Illinois Dept. of Public Health, 2018	Illinois Prescription Monitoring Program (ILPMP)
IN	Rule for Prescribing Opioids for Chronic Pain 844 IAC 5-6	-	Indiana Prescription Monitoring Program
IA	Standards of practice-appropriate pain management Iowa Admin. Code r. 653-13.2(148,272C) Standards of Practice – interventional chronic pain management Iowa Admin. Code r. 653-13.9(147,148,272C)	-	Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) | Department of Inspections, Appeals, & Licensing
KS	Guidelines for Use of Controlled Substances for Treatment of Pain; written advisory opinions. KSA 65-2838 Pain Patient's Quality of Care Act KSA 65-4975	Joint Policy Statement of the Kansas Boards of Healing Arts, Nursing and Pharmacy on the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Chronic Pain	K-TRACS | Kansas Board of Pharmacy | K-TRACS
KY	Professional Standards for Prescribing and Dispensing Controlled Substances 201 KAR 9:260 Professional standards for prescribing or dispensing Buprenorphine Mono-Product or Buprenorphine-Combined-with-Naloxone 201 KAR 9:270 Registration and Oversight of Pain Management Clinics 201 KAR 9:250 Pain Management Facilities	Pain Management Facility Registration, Kentucky Board of Medical Licensure	Pain Management Facility Registration - Kentucky Board of Medical Licensure

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	902 KAR 20:420 Monitoring system for prescription-controlled substances 902 KAR 55:110		
LA	Medications used in the Treatment of Non-Cancer-Related Chronic or Intractable Pain. La. Admin. Code tit. 46, pt. XLV, § 915 Licensure of Pain Management Clinics RS 40 §2198.12	Frequently Asked Questions about Opioid Prescribing Louisiana Department of Health, 2017	Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) Information | Louisiana Board of Pharmacy
ME-M	Use of Controlled Substances for Treatment of Pain. Code Me. R. 02-373, Ch. 21. Rules Governing the Controlled Substances Prescription Monitoring Program and Prescription of Opioid Medications Code Me. R. 14-118, Ch. 11 Joint Rule Regarding Office Based Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder Code Me. R. 02 § 380, Ch. 12	*Opioid Prescription Requirements Guide*, Maine Board of Licensure and Medicine	Prescription Monitoring Program | Department of Health and Human Services
ME-O	Same as ME-M	-	-
MD	Board Guidance for the Opioid Epidemic Maryland Board of Physicians	Stop Overdose, Maryland.gov	Maryland Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP)
MA	Policy 15-05: The Prescribing Practices Policy and Guidelines Mass. Board of Regulation in Medicine, 2015 Policy 15-05 Amendment: The Prescribing Practices Policy and Guidelines Mass. Board of Registration in Medicine, 2023 Policy 03-06: Internet Prescribing Mass. Board of Registration in Medicine, 2003 Prerequisites for issuing outpatient extended-release long-acting opioid in a non-abuse deterring form; written	Pain Management Task Force Report on Best Practices for Treatment of Pain Board of Registration of Physician Assistants, 2019	Prescription Monitoring Program | Mass.gov

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	pain management treatment plan for long-term pain management. Mass. Gen. Laws ch. 94C, § 18A		
MI-M	Acute Care Opioid Treatment and Prescribing Recommendations, Surgical Department Michigan Prescription Drug and Opioid Abuse Commission Acute Care Opioid Treatment and Prescribing Recommendations, Emergency Department Michigan Prescription Drug and Opioid Abuse Commission Michigan Opioid Laws: Overview Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs and Michigan Department of Health and Human Services, 2019	Michigan Prescription Drug and Opioid Abuse Commission	MI Automated Prescription System (MAPS)
MI-O	Same as MI-M	-	-
MN	Prescriptions Minn. Stat. Ann. § 152.11 Intractable Pain Treatment Act. Minn. Stat. Ann. § 152.125. Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Minnesota Department of Human Services and Minnesota Department of Health, 2018 Guidelines for the Use of Controlled Substances. Minnesota Board of Medical Practice Joint Statement on the Prescribing of Opioid Antagonists Minnesota Boards of Medical Practice, Nursing, and Pharmacy	-	Prescription Monitoring Program, Minnesota / Minnesota Board of Pharmacy Prescription Monitoring Program
MS	Prescribing, Administering and Dispensing Mississippi State Board of Medical Licensure, Administrative Code, Title 30, Part 2640	-	-

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	Prescriptions Miss. Code Ann. § 41-29-137 Prescribing Regulations Mississippi State Board of Medical Licensure		
MO	Intractable Pain Treatment Act Mo. Ann. Stat. § 334.105-107 Prescribing and Dispensing of Drugs MCA 37-2-101 Controlled Substances Guidelines for Missouri Practitioners Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services	State of Missouri Opioid Crisis Response Time 2 Act Stop Opioid Misuse in Missouri	MO PDMP
MP	-	-	-
MT	Dispensing of Drugs by Medical Practitioners MT. Code Ann. § 37-02-104	Opioids Montana Department of Health and Human Services	MPDR Overview
NC	The Stop Act of 2017 Session Law 2017-74 Policy for the Use of Opioids for the Treatment of Pain North Carolina Medical Board, 2017 Joint Statement on Pain Management and End-of-Life Care North Carolina Medical, Nursing, and Pharmacy Boards, 2014	Understanding the STOP Act, North Carolina Medical Board NCBM on Opioid Prescribing, North Carolina Medical Board	NC Controlled Substances Reporting System | NCDHHS
ND	Controlled Substances for Care and Treatment. N.D. Cent. Code Ann. § 19-03.3-01 et seq. https://www.legis.nd.gov/cencode/t19c03-3.pdf	North Dakota Tri-Regulator Position Statement on Opioid Prescribing/Dispensing Nork Dakota Board of Medicine, Nursing, and Pharmacy, 2018	North Dakota Board of Pharmacy
NE	Guidelines for the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain Nebraska Board of Medicine & Surgery, 2016 Prescribing of Controlled Substances	Nebraska Pain Management Guidance Document, Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services	Drug Overdose Prevention and Pain Management, Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services

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	LB 931 (2018)		
NH	Opioid Prescribing Med Rule 502 Statement on the Prescribing of Naloxone New Hampshire Board of Medicine	Opioid Prescribing, New Hampshire Board of Medicine Sample Checklist for the Prescribing of Opioids for the Management or Treatment of Pain	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program | New Hampshire Department of Health and Human Services
NJ	Limitations on prescribing, administering or dispensing of controlled substances; special exceptions for management of pain N.J. Admin. Code 13:35-7.6 Limitations on Prescribing, Administering, or Dispensing of Controlled Dangerous Substances, and Special Requirements for Management of Acute and Chronic Pain: Physicians, Podiatrists, Physician Assistants, and Certified Nurse Midwives 54 N.J.R. 333(a) Pain management procedures. N.J. Admin. Code 8:43E-6.1 et seq.	Prescribing for Pain, New Jersey Division of Consumer Affairs	NJ Prescription Monitoring Program
NM	New Mexico Pain Relief Act N.M.S.A. 1978, § 24-2D-1 Prescribing and Distribution of Controlled Substances N.M. Code R. § 16.17.5 Management of Pain and Other Conditions with Controlled Substances N. M. Code R. § 16.10.14	-	New Mexico Board of Pharmacy
NV-M	Controlled Substance Prescribing Nevada State Board of Medical Examiners Adoption by reference of Model Policy for the Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain. Nev. Admin. Code § 630.187	Changes to Nevada Laws Surrounding Prescribing Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain	NV PMP

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NV-O	Prescribing or administering certain drugs or controlled substances or engaging in activity relating to medical use of marijuana not grounds for disciplinary action under certain circumstances Nev. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 633.521	-	Same as NV-M
NY	Mandatory Electronic Prescribing N.Y. Public Health Law § 281 Rules And Regulations on Controlled Substances N.Y. Public Health Law, Title 10 § 80	Opioids: Regulations and Legislation	PMP/I-STOP - Prescription Monitoring Program-Internet System for Tracking Over-Prescribing
OH	Prescribing of Opiate Analgesics for Acute Pain. Ohio Admin. Code § 4731-11-13 Rules for Management of Chronic Pain with Controlled Substances Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 4731.052 Conditions for Prescribing Opioid Analgesics or Benzodiazepine Drugs; Adoption of Rules Regarding Review Drug Database Ohio Rev. Code Ann. § 4731.055 Opioid Prescribing Guidelines Ohio Department of Mental Health & Addiction Services Pain Management Clinics State Medical Board of Ohio	*Take Charge Ohio,* Ohio Department of Health in 2017	Ohio Board of Pharmacy PMP
OK-M	Regulation of Opioid Drugs Senate Bill 1446 (2018) Treatment of Pain Relief Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 63, § 2-551 Oklahoma Interventional Pain Management License Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 59, § 650 Compliance and Best Practice for an Act Regulating the Use of Opioid Drugs: OK Senate Bills 1446 & 848	Pain Management Program Oklahoma Health Care Authority Opioid Prescribing Guidelines and Resources Oklahoma Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision	Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) | Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs, OK

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	Oklahoma Medical Board, 2019 Use of Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Pain Oklahoma Board of Medical Licensure and Supervision, 2005		
OK-O	Regulation of Opioid Drugs Senate Bill 1446 (2018) Prescribing for Chronic Pain. Okla. Admin. Code 510:5-9-1 et seq. Oklahoma Interventional Pain Management License Okla. Stat. Ann. tit. 59, § 650 Opioid Prescribing Guidelines for Oklahoma Health Care Providers in the Office-Based Setting Oklahoma State Board of Osteopathic Examiners	Pain Management Program Oklahoma Health Care Authority Approved Proper Prescribing Courses Okla. State Board of Osteopathic Examiners Policy for Approval of Pain Management, OSBOE-P002 Policy for Approval of Pain Management, Opioid Use, or Addiction CME	Same as OK-M
OR	Statement of Philosophy Pain Management Oregon Medical Board, 2016 Administration of controlled substances for pain Or. Rev. Stat. Ann. § 677.474	Oregon Pain Management Commission Oregon Pain Guidance, State of Oregon	Oregon Health Authority : Prescription Drug Monitoring Program : Prescription Drug Monitoring Program : State of Oregon
PA-M	Guidelines on the Dispensing of Opioids Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2026 Prescribing Guidelines: Treating Chronic Non-Cancer Pain Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2018 Prescribing Guidelines: The Safe Prescribing of Opioids in Orthopedics and Sports Medicine Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2018 Prescribing Guidelines: Emergency Department Pain Treatment Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2014 Prescribing Guidelines: Geriatric Pain Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2016	Opioid Awareness Pennsylvania Dept. of Health	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program | Department of Health | Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

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	Prescribing Guidelines: Obstetrics & Gynecology Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2018 Prescribing Guidelines: Safe Prescribing of Opioids in Pediatric and Adolescent Populations Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 2017 Prescribing, Administering and Dispensing 49 Pa. Code § 16.92 Professional Prescription, Administration, and Dispensing. 35 Pa. Stat. Ann. § 780-111		
PA-O	Same as PA-M	Opioid Awareness Pennsylvania Dept. of Health	Same as PA-M
PR	--	--	PDMP
RI	Pain Management, Opioid Use and the Registration of Distributors of Controlled Substances in Rhode Island 216 R.I. Code R. § 20-20-4 Rules and Regulations Related to Pain Assessment R.I. Code R. 31 1 13 Intractable Pain Treatment R.I. Gen. Laws Ann. §5-37.4 Pain Assessment Act R.I. Gen. Laws Ann. § 5-37.6	Safe Opioid Prescribing, Department of Health	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) | Department of Health
SC	South Carolina Board of Medical Examiners Laws/Policies of the Board Pain Management Guideline South Carolina Board of Medical Examiners, 2023 Co-Prescribing and Dispensing of Opioid Antagonists, such as Naloxone South Carolina Board of Medical Examiners, 2020	-	Prescription Monitoring Program (SCRIPTS) | South Carolina Department of Public Health

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SD	Standards for Medical Records when Prescribing Controlled Substances for the Treatment of Chronic, Non-cancer Pain S.D. Admin. R. 20:47:07:01 Drug and Substances Control S.D. Legislature Chapter 34-20B	Controlled Substance Registration | South Dakota Department of Health	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program | South Dakota Department of Health
TN-M	Practice Guidelines for Outpatient Management of Chronic Non-Malignant Pain Tennessee Department of Health, 2017 Policy Statement: Office-Based Treatment of Opioid Addiction Tennessee Board of Medical Examiners, 2012 Interventional Pain Management Tenn. Code Ann. § 63-6-244 Prescriber & Dispensing Requirements Tenn. Code Ann. § 53-11-308	Tennessee Department of Health Pain Management Guidelines Pain Management Guidelines (tn.gov)	Tennessee Department of Health Controlled Substance Monitoring Database Program
TN-O	Practice Guidelines for Outpatient Management of Chronic Non-Malignant Pain Tennessee Department of Health, 2017 Interventional Pain Management Tenn. Code Ann. § 63-9-121	-	Same as TN-M
TX	Intractable Pain Treatment Act Tex. Occ. Code Ann. § 107 Pain Management 22 Tex. Admin. Code § 228 Pain Management Clinics Tex. Occ. Code Ann. § 168 SB 315 Minimum Requirements for the Treatment of Chronic Pain, 22 Tex. Admin. Code § 170.3	Texas Pain Society Pain Management Texas Dept. of Health and Human Services Texas' Oversight of Opioid Prescribing and Monitoring of Opioid Use Factsheet	Texas Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP)

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UT	Electronic Prescriptions for Controlled Substances Utah Admin. Code r. 58-37-22 Electronic Prescribing Act Rule Utah Admin. Code r. 156-82 Unprofessional Conduct Utah Admin. Code r. R156-1-502 DOPL Notice of Elimination of DATA-Waiver Program DOPL, 2023	Utah Clinical Guidelines on Prescribing Opioids for Treatment of Pain	Controlled Substance Database - commerce.utah.gov
VT-M	Patient's Bill of Rights for Palliative Care and Pain Management. Vt. Stat. Ann. tit. 18, § 1871 Prescribing of Opioids for Pain CVR 13-140-076 Policy on the Use of Opioid Analgesics in the Treatment of Chronic Pain Vermont Board of Medicine, 2014 Policy on DATA 2000 and Treatment of Opioid Addiction in the Medical Office Vermont Board of Medicine, 2014	-	Vermont Prescription Monitoring System (VPMS) | Vermont Department of Health
VT-O	Prescribing of Opioids for Pain CVR 13-140-076	-	Same as VT-M
VI	-	-	-
VA	Regulations Governing Prescribing of Opioids and Buprenorphine 18 VAC 85-21-10, et seq. Evaluation of the Chronic Pain Patient 18 VAC 90-40-180	Curb the Crisis, Governor's Task Force on Prescription Drug and Heroin Abuse in Virginia Pain Management Standards for Long-Term Care Facilities Joint Commission on Health Care, 2007	Virginia Department of Health Professions - Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP)
WA-M	Opioid Prescribing Wash. Admin. Code 246-919-850 through 246-919-985	Interagency Guidelines, Washington State Agency Medical Directors' Group	Prescription Monitoring Program (PMP) | Washington State Department of Health

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SMB	Statute/Regulation/Guideline/Policy	Additional Resources	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
		Pain Management Resources, Washington Medical Commission	
WA-O	Opioid Prescribing Wash. Admin. Code 246-853-660 through 246-853-790	-	Same as WA-O
WV-M	Management of Pain Act W. Va. Code Ann. § 30-3A-1, *et seq.* Chronic Pain Clinic Licensing Act W. Va. Code Ann. §16B-7, *et seq.* Guidelines for the Chronic Use of Opioid Analgesics in Patient Care West Virginia Board of Medicine, 2017 Treatment of Opioid Addiction Within the Medical Office West Virginia Board of Medicine, 2016 Position Statement: Pain Management at the End of Life West Virginia Board of Medicine, 2010 West Virginia Opioid Reduction Act W. Va. Code Ann. §16-54.	Legislative Changes Affect Opioid Prescribing - WV Board of Medicine	RxGov WV CSMP - WV Board of Pharmacy
WV-O	Same as WV-M	-	Same as WV-M
WI	Opioid Prescribing Guideline Wisconsin Medical Examining Board, 2022 Pain Clinics: Rules and Regulations Wisconsin Stat. § 50.60	Opioids: Prescribers, Wisconsin Dept. of Health Services	Prescription Drug Monitoring Program (PDMP) - DSPS
WY	Policy Statement on Pain Management Wyoming Board of Medicine, 2009	*Chronic Pain Management Toolkit,* Wyoming Rx Abuse Stakeholders	Pharmacy - PDMP

For informational purposes only: This document is not intended as a comprehensive statement of the law on this topic, nor to be relied upon as authoritative. Non-cited laws, regulation, and/or policy could impact analysis on a case-by-case or state-by-state basis. All information should be verified independently.

Questions, comments, or corrections? Please contact advocacy@fsmb.org.

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